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FACULTY OF STOMATOLOGY STUDY PROGRAM IN 0911.1 STOMATOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF PEDIATRIC ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SURGERY, PEDODONTICS AND ORTHODONTICS

APPROVED

at the meeting of the Commission for Quality Assurance and Curriculum Evaluation Faculty of Stomatology Minutes No. 3 of 16.02.2018

President, PhD, MD/associate professor Stepco Elena APPROVED at the meeting of the Faculty Council of Stomatology Minutes No. <u>6</u> of <u>20.02.2018</u>

Dean of the Faculty PhD, DMD, university professor Ciobanu Sergiu

APPROVED at the meeting of the Department of pediatric oral and maxillofacial surgery, pedodonties and orthodonties Minutes No. 4 of 06. 12. 2017

> Head of the Department, PhD. MD. associate professor Railean Silvia

CURRICULUM

DISCIPLINE PEDIATRIC ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL

SURGERY

(S.09.O.109)

Integrated Studies

Type of course: Obligatory discipline

Chișinău, 2018



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I. PRELIMINARY

• General presentation of the discipline:

Pediatric oro-maxillo-facial surgery - clinical discipline, university studies allow the future dentist to assimilate the diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment, rehabilitation, prevention of surgical diseases in children and organize medical care for children.

Pediatric oro-maxillo-facial surgery is a difficult, multicomponent specialty, and the training of the dentist acting clinician in terms of the particularities of the growing organism requires the deposition of all forces, long time and energy.

The pediatric oro-maxillo-facial surgery is the teaching of the material, the treatment of children with surgical pathology of the oro-maxilo-facial region, the practical application of the knowledge to the contemporary requirements in order to contribute to accelerating the accomplishment of the task of improving the health of the children.

• Curriculum Purpose in Profesional Training: Students theoretical and practical

training on aetiology, diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment and prevention of oro-maxilofacial surgical disorders in children.

- Languages of the teaching subject: romanian, english;
- **Beneficiaries:** students of the fifth year of the Stomatology Faculty.



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II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE DISCIPLINE

Discipline code		S.09.O.109		
Name of discipline		Pediatric oral and maxillofacial surgery		
Responsible for discipline		Railean Silvia, PhD, associate professor		
The year	V	Semester	IX	
Total hours including:			90	
Lecture	22	Practical lessons	39	
Seminars	16	Individual work	13	
Evaluation form	E	Number of credits	3	



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III. OBJECTIVES OBTAINED IN TEACHING THE DISCIPLINE

• at the level of knowledge and understanding:

- ✓ to know the basics of pediatric oro-maxilo-facial surgery;
- \checkmark to know the methods of anesthesia;
- \checkmark to know the particularities of the dental extraction operation;
- \checkmark to know the diagnosis, treatment and prophylaxis of inflammatory diseases;
- \checkmark to know the diagnosis, treatment of soft tissue lesions;
- \checkmark to know the diagnosis, treatment of dental and maxillary trauma in children and adolescents;
- ✓ to know the instrumentation and devices required for a pediatric oro-maxilo-facial surgery room;
- \checkmark to know the stages of rehabilitation of children at different ages;
- \checkmark to know the methods of post-operative rehabilitation depending on the child's health group;
- ✓ to know the indications of surgical treatment of inflammatory processes and traumas in hospital and polyclinic conditions.

• at the level of application:

- \checkmark to establish psychological and verbal contact with children of different ages;
- \checkmark to establish contact with parents in the treatment of children;
- \checkmark to achieve palpation of soft tissues and facial bones, lymph nodes, salivary glands;
- \checkmark to perform thermo-diagnostics and electro-diagnostics of teeth;
- \checkmark to perform teeth extraction in children and adolescents;
- \checkmark to open the subperiostial abscesses;
- \checkmark to perform dressings in children and adolescents;
- \checkmark to immobilize the traumatized teeth;
- \checkmark to perform infiltrative, truncular and applicative anesthesia in children;
- \checkmark to interpret radiographs, orthopantomograms and tomograms;
- \checkmark to apply the knowledge gained in assessing clinical tests;
- \checkmark to solve clinical situation problems;
- \checkmark to probe the salivary gland channels;
- \checkmark to solve the situation problems.



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at the level of integration

- ✓ to appreciate the importance of the paediatric Oral and maxillofacial surgery in Medicine area;
- \checkmark to be able to approach basic medical problems and clinical problems;
- \checkmark to deduct the relations between paediatric maxillo-facial surgery and other clinical subjects;
- \checkmark to possess the skills of implementation and integration of the acquirements from clinical subjects;
- \checkmark to be able to estimate objectively the knowledge in dentistry department;
- \checkmark to be able to assimilate and apply new achievements in pediatric oral and maxillofacial surgery;
- \checkmark to be able to implement the knowledge gained in the research activity;
- \checkmark to be competent to use critically and with confidence the scientific information obtained using the new information and communication technologies;
- ✓ to be able to use multimedia technology to receive, evaluate, store, produce, present and exchange information, and communicate and participate in networks through the Internet;
- \checkmark to be able to learn how to learn, which will contribute to the management of the professional path;
- \checkmark to be able to objectively evaluate and self-assess knowledge in the field of surgery;
- \checkmark to be able to assimilate new achievements in pediatric oro-maxillo-facial surgery.



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IV. PROVISIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Good knowledge of the discipline requires thorough knowledge of fundamental medicine, oro-maxilo-facial surgery, therapeutic dentistry, orthopedic dentistry, etc. Student of year V requires the following:

• knowledge of the language of teaching and observance of ethical-moral and professional norms in patient relations;

- confirmed competences in lyceum sciences (biology, chemistry, physics);
- digital skills (using the internet, document processing, electronic tables and presentations, using graphics software);
- skills obtained at preclinical and clinical dental disciplines: pediatric oro-maxilo-facial surgery, dental propedeutics; odontology, orthopedic dentistry, prophylaxis of dental diseases;
- qualities tolerance, compassion, autonomy;
- knowing the anatomic and physiological particularities of the OMF territory;
- knowing the principles of team health care with specialists of different profile;
- knowledge of post-operative health care.



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V. MAIN THEME OF THE COURSE

Nr	Theme		Number of hours		
			Semi- nars	Prac- tical	Indivi- dual
1	Anesthesia in the Dental Clinic for Children. Methods of local	3	2	5	2
	anesthesia. Acquiring local anesthesia techniques for children in				
	outpatient practice. Indications and contraindications for general				
	anesthesia in dental practice for children. Tooth treatment and				
	ambulatory surgery performed under general anesthesia.				
2	Dental extraction operation in children. Acquiring the technique of	2	2	5	2
	extracting temporary and permanent teeth in children of different ages.				
3	Inflammatory diseases in children of different ages. Diagnosis.	3	2	4	2
	Inflammatory affections of soft tissues. Lymphadenitis. Clinical picture,				
	diagnostic methods, treatment, prognosis.				
4	Abscess, phlegmon, adenophlegmon in children. Clinical picture,	2	1	4	1
_	diagnostic methods. Treatment.				
5	Periostities. Overall clinical characteristic. Acute odontogenic purulent	2	2	5	1
	periostities from temporary and permanent teeth. Clinical picture,				
	evolution, diagnostic methods, complications, prognosis. The chronic				
	periostities of the jaws. Methods of treatment of acute and chronic forms				
	of the disease. Anesthesia and treatment planning. Organization and				
6	indication to children's hospitalization.	3	2	1	1
6	Odontogenic inflammatory processes. Acute and chronic osteomyelitis	3	2	4	1
	of the jaw. Etiology and pathogenesis. Clinical picture of acute and				
	chronic odontogenic osteomyelitis of the jaws. Predisposing factors. Diagnostic methods. Methods of treatment of children with acute and				
	chronic osteomyelitis of the jaws (in polyclinic and stationary				
	conditions). Complications. Prognosis of disease progression.				
7	Acute haematogenic osteomyelitis of the jaws in children.	2	1	4	1
,	Etiopathogenesis. Diagnostic methods, clinical picture. Particularities of	-	1		-
	treatment. Complications and prognosis.				
8	Trauma. Small soft tissue damage in children. Clinical forms of dental	3	2	4	2
	trauma and alveolar processes. Diagnostic methods. Medical assistance				
	under ambulatory conditions. Indications for the hospitalization of				
	children. Traumatism of soft facial tissues. Principles of healthcare.				
	Sequence of soft tissue trauma and secondary complications related to				
	these.				
9	Jaw trauma. Methods of diagnosis and medical first aid. Specialized	2	2	4	1
	medical assistance. Prognosis. Methods of rehabilitation of children with				
	traumatic injuries.				
	Total	22	16	39	13



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VI. REFERENCE OBJECTIVES AND CONTENTS UNITS

Objectives	Contents Units		
Theme (Chapter) 1. Anesthesia in children.			
 to define the definition of anesthesia; to be familiar with the classification of local anesthesia; to know the anatomic-physiological particularities in anesthetisia's aspect in children; to know the anesthetics used in local anesthesia; to know and to perform the technique of topic, infiltrative, and truncular anesthesia in children; to know the purpose and to realize the premedication method in children; to know the indications, contraindications and classification of general anesthesia (narcosis); to know the methods of reanimation in children; to apply the knowledge acquired to other disciplines; to formulate conclusions. 	Anesthesia in children. Classification, particularities of local anesthesia, anatomic and physiological particularities in children, local anesthesia technique in children, particularities and methods of resuscitation. Anatomic and topographic features in block anesthesia in children. Particularities of local and general anesthesia complications in children.		
Theme (Chapter) 2. Dental extraction in children.	I		
 to define the definition of dental extraction operation; to know the indications and contraindications of extracting primary and permanent teeth in children and adolescents; to know the particularities and to be able to perform dental extraction in children and adolescents; to know the causes of dental complications complications in children, their prophylaxis; to apply the knowledge gained in other disciplines; to formulate conclusions. 	Dental extraction of primary and permanent teeth in children and adolescents. Appreciation of the particularities of the dental extraction operation in children and adolescents. Post-surgical haemostasis. Rehabilitation of children with post- extraction complications. Particularities of the operating technique in relation to the forms of root resorbtion. Indications of surgical treatment under hospital and polyclinic conditions.		

• to know the classification of inflammatory	Furuncule, carbuncle in children of different
diseases of soft tissues (furunculus, carbuncle) in	ages.



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Objectives	Contents Units
 children; to know the etiopathio-patholgoy of the furuncle and carbuncle in the children; to know and be able to perform the clinical examination, the diagnosis in children with furuncle and carbuncle; to know the treatment of the furuncle and the carbuncle; to know the treatment of the furuncle and the carbuncle; to apply the knowledge acquired to other disciplines; to know the classification, ethology of inflammatory diseases of the salivary glands in children; to know the diagnostic methods and the clinical picture of sialadenities in children; to know the methods of treatment of sialadenities in children; to apply the knowledge acquired to other disciplines; to know the methods of treatment of sialadenities in children; to apply the knowledge acquired to other disciplines; 	Causes. Evolution, clinical and treatment features. Inflammatory diseases of the glands in children, classification, etiology, diagnostic methods, treatment. Indications of surgical treatment under hospital and polyclinic conditions.
 Theme (Chapter) 4. Odontogenic infections (abscess, pf to know the classification, etiology of abscesses, odontogenic phlegmon in children; to know and to perform the methods of examination, diagnosis of abscesses and phlegmons in children; to know the clinic and the methods of treatment of abscesses and phlegmons in children; to know the classification, etiology of adenitis in children; to know the anatomic particularities of lymphatic system in children; to know the clinical picture, the evolution of adenities and adenophlegmon; to know the methods of treatment of adenities; to know the complications and methods of prevention of abscesses, phlegmons and adenities 	hlegmon), adenitis in children. Odontogenic infections (abscess, phlegmon), adenitis, adenophlegmon in children. The anatomo-topographic features of the deep and superficial spaces of the OMF region. Etiopathogenesis, diagnostic methods, evolutionary characteristics, clinic, complications.



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Objectives	Contents Units
in children;	
• apply the knowledge gained in other disciplines;	
• to formulate conclusions.	
Theme (Chapter) 5. Odontogenic inflammatory diseases	s of the jaw (periostitis) in children.
• to know the classification, the etiology of	Periostitis in children, classification,
periostitis in children;	diagnosis, clinical development and
• to know and be able to perform the examination	pediatric treatment.
and diagnosis of childhood periostitis;	Differential diagnosis of acute periostitis.
• to know the peculiarities of clinical development	Rehabilitation of children with acute
of periostitis in children;	periostitis and post-treatment.
• to know the methods of treatment and to perform	Indications of surgical treatment under
the periostomy;	hospital and polyclinic conditions.
• to apply the knowledge gained in other	
disciplines;	
• to formulate conclusions.	
Theme (Chapter) 6. Odontogenic osteomyelitis of jaws	in children.
• to know the classification, the etiopatology of	Odontogenic osteomyelitis in children,
odontogenic osteomyelitis in children;	classification, diagnosis, clinical
• to know and be able to perform the examination	development, treatment of osteomyelitis in
and diagnosis of osteomyelitis in children;	children, complications of osteomyelitis.
• to know the particularities of clinical evolution of	Rehabilitation of children with odontogenic
odontogenic osteomyelitis in children;	osteomyelitis depending on the age of the
• to know the methods of treatment, the	child.
complications of odontogenic osteomyelitis;	
• apply the knowledge gained in other disciplines;	
• to formulate conclusions.	
Theme (Chapter) 7. Hematogenic osteomyelitis of jaws	in children.
• to know the classification, the etiology of	Hematogenic osteomyelitis in children,
haematogenic osteomyelitis in children;	classification, diagnosis, clinical
• to know and be able to perform the examination	development, treatment of osteomyelitis.
and diagnosis of haematogenic osteomyelitis in	Determination of the department in
children;	haematogenic osteomyelitis during the acut
• to know the particularities of clinical development	period.
of haematogenic osteomyelitis in children;	Principles of rehabilitation of children with
• to know the methods of treatment of	haematogenic osteomyelitis in relation to
haematogenous osteomyelitis;	complications.



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Objectives	Contents Units		
 apply the knowledge gained in other disciplines; to formulate conclusions.			
Theme (Chapter) 8. Soft tissue lesions of the oral and maxillofacial region, dental trauma in children.			
 to know the classification of the soft tissues lesions, dental trauma and alveolar processes, and their causes; to know the particularities of clinical evolution of soft tissue injuries, dental traumas in children; to perform the first surgical treatment of wounds in the maxillofacial region; to achieve the fixation and immobilisation of the traumatized teeth; apply the knowledge gained in other disciplines; to formulate conclusions. 	Soft tissue injuries, dental trauma, classification, diagnosis, clinical development, treatment. Determination of vital test of traumatized teeth. Stomatoscopia. Principles of primary surgical treatment in the child's age. Radiological examination in dental trauma. Appreciation of associated trauma. Hemostasis methods. Provisional teeth immobilization methods. Methods of keeping the avulsed tooth.		
Theme (Chapter) 9. Maxillofacial trauma (fractures) in	children.		
 to know the classification, etiology of maxillary trauma in children; to know the anatomical particularities of the jaws, their role in determining the traumas; to know the methods of diagnosis and treatment of maxillary trauma in children; to achieve fixation and immobilization of traumatized jaws; to know the complications, prophylaxis of the jaw (fractures) of jaws; 	Jaw maxillary trauma (fractures), classification, methods of diagnosing jaw fractures, methods of treatment, immobilization of jaw fractures, treatment. Paraclinical examinations MRI, CT, OPG, X-rays in various projections of facial massif in trauma. Appreciation of associated trauma. Provisional immobilization of jaws.		

- apply the knowledge gained in other disciplines;
- to formulate conclusions.



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VII. PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCES (PC) AND TRANSVERSAL COMPETENCES (TC) AND STUDY FINDINGS

✓ PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCES (PC)

- PC1. A thorough knowledge of the particularities of structure, development of jaws, temporary and permanent teeth in children at different stages of development. A thorough knowledge of anesthesia, dental extraction technique in children.
- PC2. Elaboration of the plan for diagnosis, treatment and prevention of inflammatory diseases of soft tissues, maxillofacial region, adenites, sialoadenite, inflammatory diseases of jaws, dental and maxillary trauma, soft tissue injuries in children.
- PC3. Use of medical techniques, instrumental and laboratory investigations, digital technologies for the diagnosis and treatment of inflammatory diseases of soft tissues, maxillofacial region, adenites, sialoadenite, inflammatory diseases of maxillary, dental and maxillary trauma, soft tissue injuries in children.
- PC4. Performing various practical exercises and procedures in the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of inflammatory diseases of soft tissues, maxillofacial region, adenites, sialoadenite, inflammatory diseases of jaws, dental and maxillary trauma, soft tissue injuries in children.
- PC5. Planning, coordinating and conducting health promotion activities and prophylactic measures to improve health and prevent inflammatory diseases of soft tissues of the maxillofacial region, adenites, sialadenite, inflammatory diseases of the maxilla, dental and maxillary trauma, soft tissue injuries in children, and the implementation of rehabilitation plans.
- PC6. Knowledge of professional standards for assessment and quality assurance of surgical services for children with inflammatory diseases of soft tissues, maxillofacial region, adenite, sialoadenite, inflammatory diseases of the jaw, dental and maxillary trauma, soft tissue lesions. Knowledge of basic principles and functional structure of medical and dental care.

✓ TRANSVERSAL COMPETENCES (TC)

- TC1. Applying professional standards of assessment, acting according to professional ethics, as well as the provisions of the legislation in force. Promoting logical reasoning, practical applicability, evaluation and self-assessment in decision-making;
- TC2. Performing activities and exercising the roles specific to team work in medical institutions and especially in dental care. Promoting the spirit of initiative, dialogue, cooperation, positive attitude and respect for others, empathy, altruism and continuous improvement of their own activities;
- TC3. Systematic assessment of personal competencies, roles and expectations, application of self-assessments of learned processes, acquired skills and professionalisation needs, knowledge in information technologies, effective use of language skills, research and communication skills for quality dental services and



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adapting to the dynamics of policy requirements in health and for personal and professional development.

✓ STUDY FINDINGS

The student at the end of the course will be able to:

- to have the principles of peculiarities in local anesthesia in children in relation to age.
- to be able to determine the indications and contraindications of dental extraction in dentition and permanent training in relation to apexification and radicular resorbtion;
- to be able to perform the clinical examination, diagnosis of the odontogenic and non ontogenetic inflammatory diseases of the oro-maxilo-facial region
- to know the principles of urgent (local and general) health care at the stages of evacuation of the patient with soft tissue, maxillary and dental trauma;
- to be able to choose treatment methods in different surgical situations in children with inflammatory and traumatic processes.
- to carry out a plan to rehabilitate children in situations of inflammation and trauma in relation to the child's age and general condition
- to have multidisciplinary team management in children with trauma and inflammation processes
- to know the peculiarities of primary surgical treatment in the trauma of the oro-maxilofacial region;
- to be able to choose treatment methods in relation to the child's psychological peculiarities according to the age of the child.



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VIII. THE STUDENT'S INDIVIDUAL WORK

One of the least effective methods of pedagogical learning is passive obedience to courses, but practical performance is much more effective. For these reasons, the pediatric oral and maxillofacial surgery discipline gives priority to the individual practice of each student with the guidance of the teachers.

Nr.	The expected product	Implementation Strategies	Evaluation criterias	Deadline	
1.	Working with information sources	Systematic work in the library and the media, reading the lecture. Exploring the current electronic sources on the topic under discussion. Reflection on the topic in the questions. Know and select additional information sources on the topic.	 Quality of formed judgments, logical thinking, flexibility. The quality of the systematization of the informational material obtained through its own activity. 	During the semester	
2.	Essay	Analysis of relevant sources on the topic of the paper. Analysis, systematization and synthesis of information on the proposed theme. Compilation of the report in accordance with the requirements in force and presentation to the chair.	 The quality of systematization and analysis of the informational material obtained through its own activity. Concordance of information with the proposed theme. 	During the semester	
3.	Case study analysis	Choice and description of the case study. Analysis of the causes of the issues raised in the case study. The work with the medical record and the systematisation of the stages of the anamnesis collection and the clinical examination. Prognosis of the case investigated. Students will prepare case information with schematic and graphics rendering in Power Point.	 Analysis, synthesis, generalization of data obtained through own investigation. Formation of an algorithm of knowledge based on the obtained conclusions. Assess the correctness and succession of the analysis. 	During the semester	



IX. METHODOLOGICAL SUGGESTIONS FOR TEACHING-LEARNING-EVALUATION

• Teaching and learning methods used

Discipline Pediatric oro-maxillo-facial surgery is taught in a classical manner: with lectures and practical papers. At the lectures the theoretical course is read by the course holders. In practical work students study the peculiarities of surgical medical care for children, diagnosis, clinical picture, treatment and prevention of oro-maxillofacial surgery in children.

In order to acquire deeper material, different semiotic systems (scientific language, graphical and computerized language) and teaching materials (tables, diagrams, photophotographs, transparencies) are used. Inside lessons and extracurricular activities are used Communication Technologies - PowerPoint presentations.

• Applied didactic strategies / technologies (discipline specific)

Exposing, interactive lecture, group interview, debate, creative controversy, brainstorming, group work, individual study, working with textbook and text, case study, problem solving, role play, simulation, interactive listening.

• *Methods of assessment* (including an indication of how the final mark is calculated)

At the Pediatric Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Pedodontics and Orthodontics Department are teaching students of the 5th year, from faculty of Stomatology at the discipline Pediatric Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery.

Current: frontal control or / and individually through:

- (a) the application of docimological tests,
- (b) solving problems / exercises,
- (c) analysis of case studies
- (d) playing role plays on the topics discussed.
- (e) control work

Final: exam.

At the Pediatric oral and maxillofacial surgery discipline is provided the promotion exam in the V -th year (semester IX). To the exam are not admitted the students with the annual average note under 5, as well as students who have not recovered absences from seminars and practical lessons.

The V-year promotion exam for Pediatric oro-maxillo-facial surgery is combined, consisting of the test-grid ("TestEditor") and oral test.

The test-grid consists of more than one variant and each of them include 100 tests with questions, from which 40 tests are simple choice and 60 are multiple choice tests. Students have 100 minutes to write the tests. Essay samples are assessed with note from 0 to 10.

For the oral part at Pediatric oral and maxillofacial surgery 90 questions are selected and consist 30 tickets in romanian and english. Each ticket contains 3 questions. The oral part is evaluated with note from 0 to 10.



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Exam subjects (tests and questions) are approved at the department meeting and are brought to the attention of the students at least 1 month until the session.

Student's answers are assessed with final marks including: annual average (coefficient 0.2), practical assessment (coefficient 0.3), test-grid sample (coefficient 0.2), and oral assessment (coefficient 0.3).

The average annual note is based on 3 totals, and the practical test is the average of the note of the practical lessons from the practical lessons.

Consultation for students are held before exams.

The weighted sum of the notes from the current assessments and the final examination	Final note	Equivalent ECTS	
1,00-3,00	2	F	
3,01-4,99	4	FX	
5,00	5		
5,01-5,50	5,5	E	
5,51-6,0	6		
6,01-6,50	6,5	D	
6,51-7,00	7	- D	
7,01-7,50	7,5	C	
7,51-8,00	8	C	
8,01-8,50	8,5	В	
8,51-8,00	9		
9,01-9,50	9,5		
9,51-10,0	10	A	

Methods of note rounding

The average annual note and the notes of all the final examination (computer assisted, test, oral) - all will be expressed in numbers according to the scoring scale (according to the table), and the final obtained note will be expressed in two decimal digits will be transferred to the notes book.

Mark: Absence on examination without good reason is recorded as "absent" and is equivalent to 0 (zero). The student has the right to re-take the exam twice.



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X. RECOMMENDED LITERATURE:

A. Compulsory:

- 1. *Railean S., Lupan I., Poștari C., Bușmachiu I*.Curs practicde chirurgie orală și maxilo-facială pediatrică.*Chișinău, 2003.*
- 2. Колесов А.А. Стоматология детского возраста. Москва, Медицина, 1991.
- 3. Виноградовой Т.Ф., "Стоматология детского возраста" руководство для врачей под ред. проф. Москва, 1987.

B. Additional:

- 1. Timoșca G., Burlibașa C. Chirurgie buco-maxilo-facială. București. 1992.
- 2. Burlibașa C.(redactor) Chirurgie orală și maxilofacială .București. 1992.
- 3. Godoroja P., Burlacu V. Curs de stomatologie infantilă. Chișinău, 1991.
- 4. Гуцан А.Э. "Врождённые расщелины верхней губы и нёба" Кишинёв, 1980.
- 5. Годорожа П.Д., Годорожа Н.М. "Опухоли головы и шеи у детей" Кишинёв, 1981.